University of Texas Medical Branch Center for Sleep Disorders Policy: Process Measures for OSA Effective Date: June 30, 2017 Revised Date: January 18, 2019 Campus: Galveston and Webster

## **Process Measure for OSA: Assessment of Sleepiness**

Measure Description	
Description	Proportion of patients aged 18 years and older diagnosed and treated for obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) that had sleepiness assessed annually  95% Expected Threshold  Performance = # of patients meeting numerator criteria # of patients meeting denominator criteria - # of patients with valid exclusions.

Measure Components	
Denominator Statement	20% of patients aged 18 years and older (minimally 20 patients/medical records ) diagnosed and treated with an evidence-based therapy for obstructive sleep apnea (such as positive airway pressure, oral appliances, positional therapies, upper airway surgeries)
	Medical Reasons: Patients diagnosed with a terminal or advanced disease with an expected lifespan of less than six months; patients who underwent surgical treatment for OSA (i.e. bariatric, upper airway) and subsequently no longer meet the diagnostic criteria for OSA
Exceptions	Patient Reasons: Patients who do not return for follow-up at least annually; Patients who decline or are unable to respond to assessment; Patients who decline therapy; patients who are unable to access or afford therapy
	System Reasons: Patients who decline because their insurance (payer) does not cover the expense
Numerator Statement	Number of patients who had their sleepiness assessed annually

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Technical Specifications: Administrative/Claims Data		
Administrative claims data collection requires users to identify the eligible population (denominator) and numerator using codes recorded on claims or billing forms (electronic or paper). Users report a rate based on all patients in a given practice for whom data are available and who meet the eligible population/denominator criteria.		
	Patients 18 years of age or older.	
	Accompanied by One of the following diagnosis codes indicating obstructive sleep apnea: 327.23 Obstructive sleep apnea (adult) 780.53 Hypersomnia with sleep apnea, unspecified	
Denominator (Eligible Population)	Accompanied by One of the following patient encounter codes: 99201, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205 (office/other outpatient services—new patient) 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215 (office/other outpatient services—established patient) 99241, 99242, 99243, 99244, 99245 (office consultations, non-Medicare only)	
	Accompanied by Documentation that the patient was prescribed an evidence-based OSA treatment (such as positive airway pressure, oral appliances, positional therapies, upper airway surgeries).	
	At least one of the following is documented in the patient chart:	
Exceptions	<ul> <li>Patient does not return for follow-up at least annually</li> <li>Patient declines or is unable to respond to assessment of sleepiness</li> <li>Patients diagnosed with a terminal or advanced disease with an expected lifespan of less than 6 months</li> <li>Patients who underwent surgical treatment for OSA (i.e. bariatric, upper airway) and subsequently no longer meet the diagnostic criteria for OSA</li> <li>Patients who declined therapy</li> <li>Patients unable to access/afford therapy or patients who decline because their insurance (payer) does not cover the expense</li> </ul>	
Numerator	Chart review indicates:  • Patient's sleepiness is assessed • Sleepiness is assessed at least annually	

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